

## Combating Gender Stereotypes in and through Education

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# Combating stereotypes at pre-school level - point of departure... the Danish framework

- Policies and practises aimed at breaking down;
- ➤ Gender based educational choices
- ➤ Gender seggregated labour market patterns
- ➤ Gender pay gap
- Gender based restrictions for the individual
- ▶ Hence promoting;
- ➤ Gender equality
- > Flexibility and freedom of choice
- > Use of all talents and competences



## Reproducing and changing gender stereotypes

- ➤ Parents and family, teachers in kindergardens and schools, friends...
- >Gendered portraits in massmedia, commercials, books, toys ...

### ... changing this through

- Creating awareness amongst girls and boys about gendered expectations and stereotypes
- >Making teachers aware of unconscious gender based behaviour

## ...allowing girls and boys a free choice



## Content and process of the pre-school project

#### **Products**;

- ≽a study
- >a teachers guide
- >a childrens book

#### Important elements in the process;

- >involvement of experts in the field
- reference group with key actors
- cooperation and ownership by other actors
- >communication plan and creating debate



#### The children's book







## The teachers inspirational guide

- 9 themes
- > Objects often refer to a specific gender
- > Rules can be gendered
- > Behavior in different play areas
- > "Free play" is determined by gender
- ➤ Inclusion how to include both genders
- > interior design contributes to a division of gender
- gender stereotypes is prevalent everywhere
- > Language can restrict girls and boys possibilities
- > Storytelling the way to new perceptions
- Introduction to gender roles
- Concrete examples
- Reflections for teachers
- Practices and exercises





## Thank you for your attention ©