

STEERING COMMITTEE FOR CULTURE, HERITAGE AND LANDSCAPE (CDCPP)

CDCPP-Bu(2014)15

Strasbourg, 13 October 2014

6th meeting of the Bureau Strasbourg, 4-5 (morning) November 2014

Palais de l'Europe, Room 17

LANDSCAPE

DOCUMENT FOR INFORMATION

Item 3.1.iii of the draft Agenda

Draft decisions

The Bureau is invited to take note of the latest developments regarding the activities under the CDCPP's work programme on landscape, and to make any proposals.

In particular, the Bureau is invited to:

- (i) Monitoring the implementation of the Convention: the European Landscape Convention Information System of the Council of Europe
 - take note that technical user manuals have been prepared and that complementary work has been carried out, notably to allow the use of the Information System in the two official languages of the Council of Europe;
 - take note that member States of the Council of Europe will be invited to use the Information System in autumn 2014;
 - take note that a second phase of the work will be launched in 2015 to allow the extraction of data and the presentation of syntheses.
- (ii) Implementation of the European Landscape Convention: draft recommendations of the Committee of Ministers
 - take note of the adoption of Recommendation CM/Rec(2014)8 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on promoting landscape awareness through education, by the Committee of Ministers, on 17 September 2014;
 - support the work for the preparation of a Draft Recommendation on landscape education pedagogical material for primary school.

(iii) 8th Council of Europe Conference on the European Landscape Convention

 take note that the 8th Council of Europe Conference on the European Landscape Convention will be held on 19-20 March 2015 in Strasbourg and that the draft agenda and the working documents are currently being prepared.

(iv) Working Programme

- welcome the holding of the 15th Workshop for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention on "Sustainable landscapes and economy: "Sustainable landscapes and economy: on the inestimable natural and human value of the landscape", organised by the Council of Europe in cooperation with the Landscape Conservation Division of the Ministry of Forestry and Water Affairs of Turkey, in Urgup (Turkey) from 30 September to 2 October 2014; thank the Turkish authorities for their perfect cooperation and note that a draft recommendation will be prepared on the basis of the results of the Meeting;
- take note that the results of the Programme of activities 2013-2014 on the follow-up of the implementation of the Convention will be presented at the 8th Council of Europe Conference on the implementation of the European Landscape Convention
- (http://www.coe.int/EuropeanLandscapeConvention).(v) Landscape Award of the Council of Europe
 - take note of the launching of the 4th Session of the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe, and of the fact that the Parties to the Convention were invited to present the applications to the Secretariat General of the Council of Europe by 10 December 2014;
 - (http://www.coe.int/t/dg4/cultureheritage/heritage/landscape/reunionateliers/wroclaw2014_EN.asp?);
 support the establishment of the part of the website "Council of Europe Landscape Alliance" devoted to the presentation of the projects selected for the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe and ask the Secretariat to present a Council of Europe map of the projects established in line with the mapping systems of the Organisation.

http://www.coe.int/t/dg4/cultureheritage/heritage/landscape/alliance/default_EN.asp?

PROGRAMME OF ACTIVITIES FOR 2014

Landscape

Reminder of the terms of reference of the CDCPP (expected results - extract)

- Member States are assisted in the development of democratic policies in the fields of culture, heritage and landscape through thematic policy reviews and the Compendium, HEREIN, <u>ELCIS</u> and Culture WatchEurope information systems.
- Preparation of two draft recommendations fostering the implementation of the cultural heritage and landscape conventions, for adoption by the Committee of Ministers.
- Preparation of the 8th Council of Europe Conference for the European Landscape Convention in 2015.
- Identification of best practices on improving living spaces, social inclusion and quality of life in line with the Faro and Landscape Conventions, with a view to their wide dissemination in member States.
 - Implementation of the Faro Convention's Action Plan
 - Implementation of the European Landscape Convention's Working Programme
- <u>Adoption of recommendations for the granting of the European Landscape Award, for the consideration of the Committee of Ministers</u>.

1. MONITORING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION: THE EUROPEAN LANDSCAPE CONVENTION INFORMATION SYSTEM OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE

BACKGROUND

At its 1187th meeting, 11-12 December 2013 (CM/Del/Dec(2013)1187), the Committee of Ministers adopted the Recommendation CM/Rec(2013)4 on the European Landscape Convention Information System of the Council of Europe and its glossary (Public part to be completed by the Parties to the convention: https://elcl6.coe.int/WebForms/Public List.aspx).

The text recommends that States Parties to the Convention:

- use the European Landscape Convention Information System of the Council of Europe with its glossary, in the framework of their co-operation as mentioned in the Convention;
- co-operate to develop this Information System to fulfil the goals mentioned;
- continue to exchange information on all matters covered by the provisions of the convention in order to promote knowledge of landscapes and landscape policies, with a view to enhancing the quality of people's lives, by taking care of their surroundings.

PROGRESS

The user manuals have been prepared and complementary work carried out, notably to allow the use of the Information System in the two official languages of the Council of Europe.

NEXT STEPS

The member States of the Council of Europe will be invited to use the Information System at the end of 2014.

2. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION: DRAFT RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE OF MINISTERS

a. Recommendation CM/Rec(2014)8 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on promoting landscape awareness through education

BACKGROUND

Implementation of Article 6 B of the European Landscape Convention – Specific Measures on education.

PROGRESS

The Recommendation CM/Rec(2014)8 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on promoting landscape awareness through education was adopted by the Committee of Ministers on 17 September 2014. https://wcd.coe.int/ViewDoc.jsp?Ref=CM/Rec(2014)8&Language=lanEnglish&Ver=original&Site=CM&BackC olorInternet=C3C3C3&BackColorIntranet=EDB021&BackColorLogged=F5D383 (Cf. Appendix1).

NEXT STEPS

Dissemination and implementation of the Recommendation.

b. Draft Recommendation CM/Rec(2014)... of the Committee of Ministers to member States on landscape education pedagogical material for primary school

BACKGROUND

The Working Programme of the European Landscape Convention refers to the preparation of pedagogical material for landscape education in primary and secondary schools (Implementation of Article 6 B - Specific measures – education) (CDCPP-Bu (2014)10, Appendix 5). The Meeting of the Working Group on landscape and education was held on 4-5 August 2014 (Report of the Meeting CEP-CDCPP (2014) COE/WG-EP 1). A draft recommendation is being prepared on this issue.

PROGRESS

A written consultation of the Members of the Working Group is in progress on a revised version of the working document.

NEXT STEPS

The draft recommendation currently being prepared will be presented at the 8th Council of Europe Conference on the European Landscape Convention and then to the 4th meeting of the CDCPP.

3. 8TH COUNCIL OF EUROPE CONFERENCE ON THE EUROPEAN LANDSCAPE CONVENTION

BACKGROUND

The 8th Council of Europe Conference on the European Landscape Convention will be organised in Strasbourg on 19-20 March 2015.

PROGRESS

The draft agenda and the working documents are being prepared, and the invitations will be sent to participants in January 2015.

NEXT STEPS

The results of the 8th Council of Europe Conference on the European Landscape Convention will be presented to the 4th plenary meeting of the CDCPP (Strasbourg, 1-3 June 2015).

4. WORKING PROGRAMME

BACKGROUND

The activities carried out to implement the European Landscape Convention (Cf. Appendix 2) are aimed at:

- monitoring implementation of the Convention;
- fostering European co-operation;
- collecting examples of good practice;
- fostering knowledge and research for policy development;
- raising awareness; and
- fostering access to information.

Organised by the Council of Europe on a regular basis, the Meetings of the Workshops for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention aim in particular at presenting new concepts and achievements in connection with the Convention. They represent a genuine forum for sharing practices and ideas. Special emphasis is placed on the experiences of the member State hosting the meeting¹.

PROGRESS

The results of the Programme of activities 2013-2014 on the follow-up of the implementation of the European Landscape Convention (Appendix) will be presented at the 8th Council of Europe Conference on the implementation of the European Landscape Convention (19-20 March 2015) and to the CDCPP (1-3 June 2015).

NEXT STEPS

The 16th meeting of the Council of Europe Workshops for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention on *"Landscape and transfrontier cooperation"*, will be held in Andorra la Vella, Principality of Andorra, on 1-2 October 2015.

Parties to the Convention will be consulted with a view to preparing the meeting.

5. LANDSCAPE AWARD OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE

BACKGROUND

The European Landscape Convention provides for a 'Landscape Award of the Council of Europe' that recognises policies or measures which local or regional authorities or non-governmental organisations have adopted to protect, manage and plan their landscape, which have proven to be lastingly effective and which can thus serve as an example to other territorial authorities in Europe. The Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe adopted Resolution CM/ (2008)3 on the rules governing the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe. The Award is given every two years by the Committee of Ministers, further to proposals from the Committee of Experts of the Council of Europe in charge of monitoring the implementation of the Convention.

The 14th Council of Europe Meeting of the Workshops for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention on *"Council of Europe Landscape Award Forum of National Selections - 3rd Session 2012-2013"* was organised by the Council of Europe in cooperation with the General Directorate for Environmental Protection of Poland in Wroclaw (Poland), on 10-12 June 2014. 18 exemplary experiences of landscape

¹ The proceedings of the meetings are published in the Council of Europe's "European Spatial Planning and Landscape" series and are available on the Council of Europe's European Landscape Convention website: <u>http://www.coe.int/t/dg4/cultureheritage/heritage/Landscape/Publications_en.asp</u>

protection, management and planning were identified at national level by the following countries: Belgium, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and United Kingdom. The Award and Special Mentions attributed by the Committee of Ministers were delivered at a Ceremony organised on this occasion, showing that it is possible to promote the territorial dimension of human rights and democracy by improving the landscape features of people's surroundings.

(http://www.coe.int/t/dg4/cultureheritage/heritage/landscape/reunionateliers/wroclaw2014_EN.asp?).

PROGRESS

On the European Landscape Convention's website, the "Council of Europe Landscape Award Alliance" has been set up, devoted to the presentation of the projects selected for the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe.

http://www.coe.int/t/dg4/cultureheritage/heritage/landscape/alliance/default_EN.asp?

NEXT STEPS

The 4th Session of the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe was launched and the Parties to the Convention were invited to present the applications to the Secretariat General of the Council of Europe by 10 December 2014.

The "Council of Europe Landscape Alliance Award" will continue to be developed with the presentation of a map of the projects established in line with the new Council of Europe mapping systems.

6. ACCESS TO INFORMATION: THE EUROPEAN LANDSCAPE CONVENTION WEBSITE

BACKGROUND

The European Landscape Convention website: <u>http://www.coe.int/EuropeanLandscapeConvention</u>

PROGRESS

The website is now being supplemented with new information.

NEXT STEPS

The Information System on the European Landscape Convention will be accessible on the Convention website.

* * *

Appendix 1

COMMITTEE OF MINISTERS COMITÉ DES MINISTRES

COUNCIL OF EUROPE

CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

Recommendation CM/Rec(2014)8 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on promoting landscape awareness through education

(Adopted by the Committee of Ministers on 17 September 2014 at the 1207th meeting of the Ministers' Deputies)

The Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe, under the terms of Article 15.b of the Statute of the Council of Europe,

Considering that the aim of the Council of Europe is to achieve greater unity between its members for the purpose of safeguarding and realising the ideals and principles which are their common heritage;

Having regard to the European Landscape Convention (ETS No. 176), adopted by the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe on 19 July 2000, opened to member States for signature in Florence on 20 October 2000 and entered into force on 1 March 2004;

Concerned to achieve sustainable development based on a balanced and harmonious relationship between environment, social needs, culture and economic activity, for a better quality of life;

Noting that landscape has an important public interest role in the cultural, ecological, environmental and social fields, and that it constitutes a resource favourable to economic activity whose protection, management and planning can contribute to job creation;

Aware that landscape contributes to the formation of local and regional cultures and that it is a basic component of European natural and cultural heritage, contributing to human well-being and consolidation of the European identity;

Acknowledging that landscape is an important part of the quality of life for people everywhere: both in urban and rural areas, in high quality or in degraded areas, in areas recognised as being of outstanding beauty and in everyday areas;

Noting that developments in agriculture, forestry, industrial and mineral production techniques, the expansion of urban areas and of infrastructure networks, the increase in transport, tourism and recreation activities and, at a more general level, changes in the world economy are in many cases accelerating the transformation of landscapes;

Wishing to respond to the public's demand to enjoy high-quality landscapes and to play an active part in the management of landscapes;

Believing that the landscape is a key element of individual and social well-being and that its protection, management and planning entail rights and responsibilities for everyone;

Acknowledging that the quality and diversity of European landscapes constitute a common resource, and that it is important to co-operate towards its protection, management and planning;

Considering the aims of the European Landscape Convention and wishing to encourage its implementation;

Referring to Article 6.B of the European Landscape Convention on specific measures for training and education, which states that "Each Party undertakes to promote: [...] school [...] courses which, in the relevant subject areas, address the values attaching to landscapes and the issues raised by their protection, management and planning";

Recalling the principles laid out in the Recommendation CM/Rec(2008)3 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the guidelines for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention, regarding how school curricula should foster children's awareness of and sensitivity to landscape;

Having regard to its previous recommendations:

- concerning the promotion of an awareness of Europe in secondary schools (Recommendation Rec(83)4);

- on the role of the secondary school in preparing young people for life (Recommendation Rec(83)13);
- on aid for artistic creation (Recommendation Rec(85)6);
- on teaching and learning about human rights in schools (Recommendation Rec(85)7);
- on the role of museums in environmental education, information and training (Recommendation Rec(90)18);
- concerning heritage education (Recommendation Rec(98)5);
- on ensuring quality education (Recommendation CM/Rec(2012)13);

Considering that one of the aims of education is to train young people and equip them with a set of skills necessary for citizenship and democracy;

Asserting that educational activities in the landscape field are an excellent way of giving meaning to the future;

Recommends that the governments of member States Parties to the Convention adopt legislative, regulatory, administrative, financial and other appropriate measures to initiate or to develop landscape education activities and to promote landscape awareness among the young in accordance with the principles set out in the appendix to this recommendation.

Appendix to Recommendation CM/Rec(2014)8

I. Principles and proposals

a. General principles on teaching and learning processes

The subject of landscape as defined by the European Landscape Convention provides many advantages for the pupils' education and is an important means for them to become familiar with their surroundings considered as their living space and to understand them. It should provide an opportunity for pupils to discover the role of each individual in his or her role as an inhabitant of the landscape surrounding them, as a guardian of its identity and its culture and as a protagonist aware of its future development.

Children, the citizens of tomorrow, should be able to develop the knowledge and understanding necessary to take care of this source and resource and understand the best ways to contribute to landscape protection, management and planning for present and future generations.

It is therefore necessary to gradually provide pupils with a basic knowledge of the landscape at all school levels in order to show them that the landscape is not just the visual aspect of a place, but a territorial entity where numerous natural and human factors interact. The landscape should consequently be studied in all its complexity through the developmental processes that modify it.

Educational methods should be primarily based on direct observation and on active participation involving pupils' research into, and discovery of, the landscape. It should encourage school outings to enable pupils to understand, through direct observation, that the landscape means an area, as perceived by people, whose character is the result of the action and interaction of natural and/or human factors.

Pupils at all levels of education should be offered education opportunities in landscape related themes adapted to their age and experience.

b. Proposals to public authorities for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention through the promotion of landscape education

The competent authorities should be invited to:

 introduce landscape education into primary and secondary school curricula to enable school pupils to acquire a knowledge of the landscape and an understanding of its values, features, importance and role with regard to the quality of life of people surroundings;

- to promote school teaching that involves activities which will foster understanding and knowledge of the landscape;

- to encourage school pupils to acquire knowledge and understanding not only of the landscape in which they live, but also of other landscapes with different characteristics and features;

- to encourage school pupils, as early as secondary school, to participate in and present proposals for projects and plans for the protection, management and planning of the landscape in which they live;

- to promote capacity-building training for teachers in order to develop their capacity to transmit to school pupils the basic knowledge they need to understand the landscape.

II. Implementing landscape awareness through education

The competent authorities should be invited to promote landscape education, which is interdisciplinary by its very nature, in the framework of different school subjects at all levels and in all types of teaching, be it formal, non-formal or informal, considering the following provisions:

encourage the setting-up of educational departments in organisations responsible for landscape;

- organise workshops and training, both theoretical and practical, wherever possible, for both teachers and professionals;

- set up a partnership for landscape education activities on an official basis between the relevant ministries, if possible within existing structures;

- encourage initiatives taken by schools, landscape professionals and associations and facilitate, in so far as they correspond to the definitions and goals of the European Landscape Convention;

- undertake assessment of landscape education actions or initiatives by the relevant ministries and/or partners, especially considering the educational results.

III. Documentation and material

The relevant authorities and ministries in each State should be encouraged to produce or commission teaching material relating to landscape if it does not exist already. It would be useful for landscape and education specialists to produce together a handbook of teaching methods that would be helpful to teachers in this particular field.

The most up-to-date information and communication technology should be available for landscape education activities. It would be useful to provide schools with materials and audiovisual equipment to help them develop and update their knowledge of landscapes.

Exchange of experience and a better multilateral dissemination of information on landscape education should be ensured through the European Landscape Convention Information System of the Council of Europe.

Appendix 2

Programme of activities 2013-2014 on the follow-up of the implementation of the European Landscape Convention [and some forecasts for 2015]²

of which the Bureau of the Steering Committee for Culture, Heritage and Landscape took note on 25 June 2014[CDCPP-Bu(2014)10, Appendix 5]

http://www.coe.int/europeanlandscapeconvention

1. Implementation of Article 10 "Monitoring and implementation of the Convention" and Article 8 "Mutual assistance and exchange of information" of the European Landscape Convention

- Preparation of the 3rd Steering Committee for Culture, Heritage and Landscape (CDCPP), Council of Europe, Strasbourg, 19-21 March 2014 and of the meetings of its Bureau;
- [Preparation of the 4th Steering Committee for Culture, Heritage and Landscape (CDCPP), Council of Europe, Strasbourg, 1-3 June 2014 and of the meetings of its Bureau;]
- Preparation of the 8th Council of Europe Conference on the European Landscape Convention, Strasbourg, 19-20 March 2015;
- Update of the European Landscape Convention website
- http://www.coe.int/europeanlandscapeconvention;
- Implementation of the Recommendation CM/Rec(2008)3 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the guidelines for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention, adopted by the Committee of Ministers on 6 February 2008;
- Update of the Compendium on national policies;
- Development of Phase 2 of the Council of Europe European Landscape Convention Information System on the website https://elcl6.coe.int/WebForms/Public_List.aspx, based on Recommendation CM/Rec(2008)3 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the Guidelines for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention and on Recommendation CM/Rec(2013)4 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the European Landscape Convention Information System of the Council of Europe and its glossary (adopted by the Committee of Ministers on 11 December 2013);
- Promotion of meetings on mutual exchange and information.

2. Implementation of Article 5 – General Measures

- Organisation of the 15th Workshop for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention, "Sustainable landscapes and economy", Urgup, Turkey, (30 September) 1-2 October 2014; http://www.coe.int/t/dg4/cultureheritage/heritage/Landscape/ReunionAteliers/turkey/programme en.pdf
- Publication of "Landscape dimensions" (ELC Reports), Council of Europe Publishing (Integration of landscape into policies):
- Report on "The law applicable to landscapes in comparative and international law";
- ELC Report on "Landscape and advertising" and draft recommendation;
- ELC Report on "Landscape and economy";
- ELC Report on "Expansion of industrial zones and out-of-town shopping centres: solutions for the landscape of population";
- ELC Report and draft recommendation on "Landscape and democracy".
- 3. Implementation of Article 6 A Specific Measures Awareness-raising
- Distribution of the magazine Futuropa, for a new vision of landscape and territory on "Landscape and public space: the human scale" (No. 3, 2012);
- [Preparation of a new issue of the magazine *Futuropa, for a new vision of landscape and territory* on *"Landscape, governance and democracy"* (No. 4, 2015)].

² See previously: Appendix 12 of the Report of the 7th Council of Europe Conference on the European Landscape Convention, Strasbourg, 26-27 March 2013 - CEP-CDCPP (2013) 12E, Addendum – Up dated according to the Joint Statement of member States of the Council of Europe for the Working Programme of the Steering Committee for Culture, Heritage and Landscape (CDCPP), adopted at the 2nd Meeting of the CDCPP, Strasbourg, 27-29 May 2013 - CEP-CDCPP (2013) 29 E, Appendix IX and of which the CDCPP took note CDCPP(2014)20.

4.	Implementation of Article 6 B - Specific Measures - Education	
-	Draft Recommendation CM/Rec(2014)8 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on promoting landscape awareness through education; Publication of the Report on <i>"Landscape and education"</i> (CEP-CDCPP (2013) 9);	
-	Preparation of pedagogical materiel for landscape education in primary and secondary schools; Promotion of meetings on education and summer universities.	
5.	Implementation of Article 7 "International policies and programmes" of the European Landscape Convention	
-	Promotion of the consideration of the landscape dimension of sectoral policies of the European Union (Policies of Agriculture and Education) and other international policies and programmes; Preparation of a Draft Protocol to the Convention.	
6.	Implementation of Article 8 "Mutual assistance and exchange of information" of the European Landscape Convention	
-	Publication of the proceedings of the 10th Workshop for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention on <i>"Multifunctional Landscape"</i> , Evora, Portugal, 20-21 October 2011; Publication of the proceedings of the 12th Workshop for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention and International CEMAT Symposium on <i>"Visions for the future of Europe on territorial democracy:</i>	
_	<i>landscape as a new strategy for spatial planning</i> ", Thessalonica, Greece 2-3 October 2012 (Public participation); Publication of the proceedings of the 13th Workshop for the implementation of the European Landscape	
	Convention on "The future of the territories, landscape identification and assessment: an exercise in democracy", Cetinje, Montenegro, 2-3 October 2013 (Democracy).	
7.	Implementation of Article 9 "Transfrontier landscapes" of the European Landscape Convention	
- - -	Organisation of the 16th Workshop for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention, <i>"Landscape and transfrontier cooperation"</i> , Andorra la Vella, Principality of Andorra, 1-2 October 2015; Development of transfrontier cooperation with the organisation of transfrontier meetings; Distribution of the magazine <i>Futuropa, for a new vision of landscape and territory on "Landscape and transfrontier cooperation"</i> (No. 2, 2010).	
8.	Implementation of Article 11 "Landscape Award of the Council of Europe" of the European Landscape Convention and of Resolution CM/Res(2008)3 on the rules governing the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe, adopted by the Committee of Ministers on 20 February 2008	
-	Organisation of the 4th Session of the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe according to Resolution CM/Res(2008)3 of the Committee of Ministers, 2014-2015;	
-	Publication <i>"Landscape Award of the Council of Europe"</i> , Council of Europe's European Spatial and Landscape series, 2012, N° 96 (presentation of achievements of the Sessions 1 and 2 of the Award)	
-	Publication on the Council of Europe Landscape Award – Session 2012-2013; Publication of the proceedings of the 11th Workshop for the implementation of the Convention on " <i>Council of</i>	
	Europe Landscape Award Forum of National Selections – Sessions 2008-2009 and 2010-2011";	
-	Publication of the proceedings of the 14th Workshop for the implementation of the European Landscape Convention on <i>"Forum of the national selections for the Council of Europe Landscape Award – Session 2012-2013"</i> , Wroclaw, Poland, (10) 11-12 June 2014;	
-	Development of the Council of Europe Landscape Alliance of the European Landscape Convention and map of the projects http://www.coe.int/t/dg4/cultureheritage/heritage/Landscape/Alliance/default_en.asp	