## European standards and Ukraine's commitments to the European Union and the Council of Europe in regard to media reforms

**Dealing with violations** 

Kyiv, 28 March 2016 Ad van Loon









## **European Requirements**

- Individual States are responsible for ensuring compliance with the European rules
- 2. 'Due process' requirement
- Possible sanctions
- 4. Notions of 'subsidiarity' and 'proportionality'
- 5. Trias politica
- 6. Legal remedies
- 7. European supervision
- 8. Mutual assistance











