## Chile - Mutual Legal Assistance on Criminal Maters

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## MLA ESTADISTICS CHILE-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES 2008-2011

Country	Drug Trafficking	Money/Asset Laundering	Human Trafficking	Illegal Trafficking of Migrants	Arm Trafficking
Germany	4	4	1	0	0
Belgium	5	0	0	0	0
Spain	23	3	3	0	0
France	4	3	0	0	0
Italy	4	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	10	2	0	0	0
Poland	1	0	0	0	0
Portugal	2	0	0	0	0
Rumania	3	0	0	0	0

\* Information provided by the Public Prosecutor's Office (UCIEX).

### LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR MLA REQUESTS

- MULTILATERAL CONVENTIONS
  - EUROPEAN CONVENTION OF 1959 AND ADICIONAL PROTOCOLS
  - UNCAC
  - UNTOC
  - VIENA CONVENTION OF 1988

- **BILATERAL TREATIES:** 
  - SPAIN 14.04.1992
  - ITALIA 27.02.2000

### LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR MLA REQUESTS

#### NATIONAL LAW:

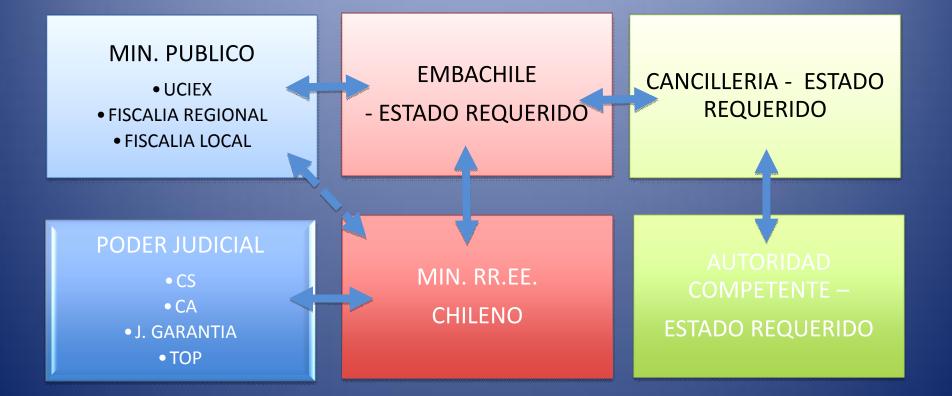
•ART. 20 BIS - CRIMINAL PROCESS CODE (CRIMINAL PROCEDURE REFORM)

• Requests for legal assistance from the relevant authorities of a foreign country will be carried out by the Public Prosecutor's Office, which will sought the Guarantee Judge authorisation when necessary according to Chilean law.

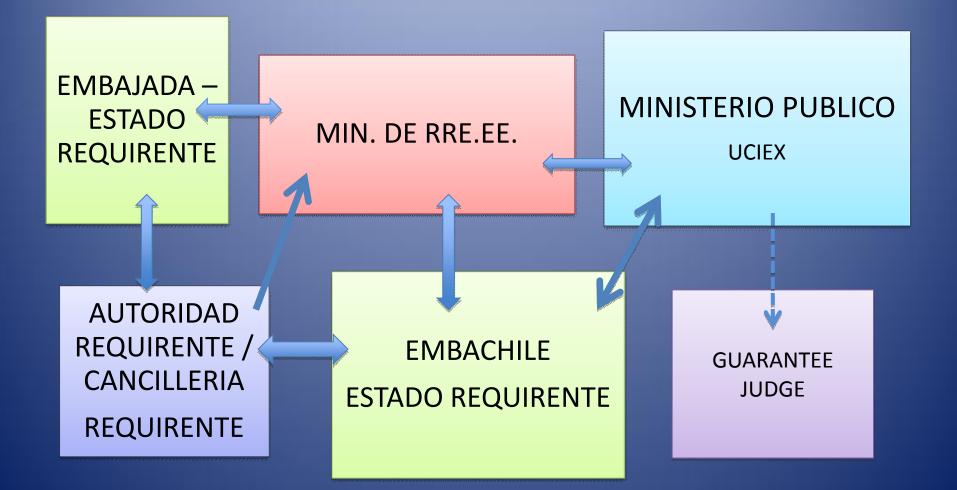
• ART.9: Guarantee's Judge authorization is required always when inquiries may affect (deprive, restrict or disturb) the rights of the accused or of a third party.

•ART. 76 CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE

## **MLA FLOW CHART - REQUESTING STATE**



#### **MLA FLOW CHART - REQUESTED STATE**



## <u>CHILE - DECLARATIONS</u> 1959 STRASBOURG CONV. AND ADDITIONAL <u>PROTOCOLS</u>

#### • AUTHORITIES

- <u>MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS</u>: TRANSMITTING AND RECEIVING REQUESTS (CENTRAL AUTHORITY)
- <u>MINISTRY OF JUSTICE:</u> TRANSMISSION OF EXTRACTS AND INFORMATION ON COURT FILES, REQUESTS FOR COPIES EN CONVICTIONS AND NEASURES

#### - PUBLIC PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE:

- COORDINATION OF REQUESTS FOR CONTROLLED DELIVERIES AND COVERT INVESTIGATIONS
- URGENT REQUESTS MAY BE TRANSMITTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND EXTRADITIONS UNIT - UCIEX
  - <u>UCIEX@MINPUBLICO.CL</u>
- JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES: COURTS OF THE CHILEAN JUDICIARY

# CHILE - DECLARATIONS SPECIFIC ASSISTANCE

- LANGUAGE/ TRANSLATIONS
  - TRANSLATION INTO SPANISH OF REQUESTS IS REQUIRED
  - TRANSLATION OF ANNEXES MAY BE REQUIRED
- <u>VC:</u>
  - DOESN'T APPLY FOR DEPOSITION OF ACCUSED OR SUSPECT
- <u>REQUESTS FOR SEARCH AND SEIZURE:</u>
   ONLY IE CONSISTENT WITH CHILEAN LAVA
  - ONLY IF CONSISTENT WITH CHILEAN LAW
- **TEMPORARY TRANSFER OF DETAINED PERSONS:** 
  - ONLY WITH CONSENT OF THE CONCERNED PERSON

# CHILE - DECLARATIONS SPECIFIC ASSISTANCE

• **REQUESTS FOR SUMMONS:** 

- AT LEAST, 50 DAYS IN ADVANCE

•JOINT INVESTIGATION TEAMS: —CHILE RESERVED THE RIGHT TO ACCEPT SUCH REQUESTS

-<u>SERVICE BY POST / CROSS-BORDER OBSERVATIONS:</u>

- NONE OF THEM ARE PERMITTED

•COVERT INVESTIGATIONS AND CONTROLLED DELIVERIES:

– ONLY IN CASES CHILEAN LAW ALLOWS THEM (Ex. Law Num. 20.000, on Illegal Drug Trafficking)

Thank you.