13th COUNCIL OF EUROPE MEETING OF THE WORKSHOPS FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE EUROPEAN LANDSCAPE CONVENTION

"Territories of the future, landscape identification and assessment: an exercise in democracy"

Nature Protection in the legislative framework in Montenegro

Marina Spahic, Directorate of Nature Protection

General Directorate for Environmental Protection and Climate Change

Legislation

The activity of nature protection in Montenegro is based on the :

Law on Nature Protection ("Official Gazette of Montenegro", 51/08)

Law on National Parks ("Official Gazette of Montenegro", 56/09).

Draft Law on Amendments to the Law on Nature Protection was adopted by the Government on session held on 28 June 2012, which is now in the parliamentary procedure.

Draft Law on National Parks





Institutional framework

- Ministry of Sustainable Development and Tourism
- Environmental Protection Agency
- Public Enterprise National Parks of Montenegro



Clasification of protected areas

- Special nature reserves
- National Parks
- Regional Parks/Parks of nature
- Monuments of nature
- Protected habitat
- Landscapes of special natural characteristics (article 43)



Declaration

- Study of protection for the area
- Parliament of Montenegro
- Goverment of Montenegro
- Local governments
- Register of Protected Areas



Protected areas

National parks – 7,77 %

- -Skadar lake-40.000 ha
- -Lovcen-6.400 ha
- -Durmitor-33.895 ha
- -Biogradska Gora- 5.400 ha
- -Prokletije-16.038 ha

Monuments of Nature-0.987%

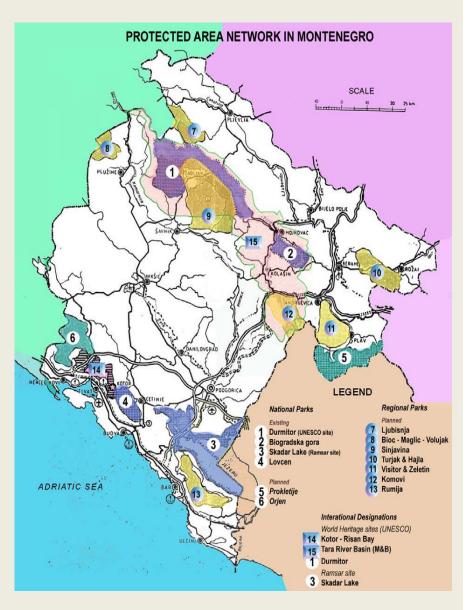
Nature reserves- 0.047%

Landscapes of special natural characteristic 0.025%

Territories protected by municipal decisions 1.086%

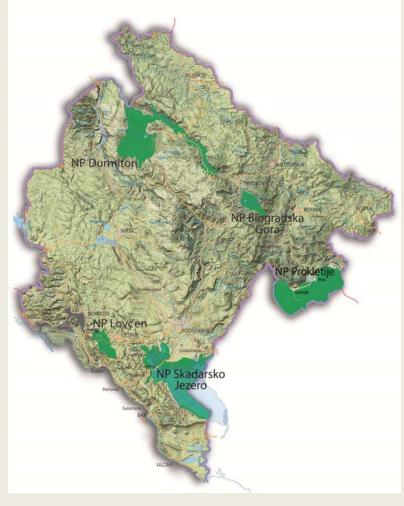
International Designations -17, 22%

Ramsar sites- Skladar lake, Tivat salina
UNESCO- NP Durmitor with Tara
M&B UNESCO-River Tara



Management of protected areas

Public Enterprise National Parks of Montenegro



Management of protected areas

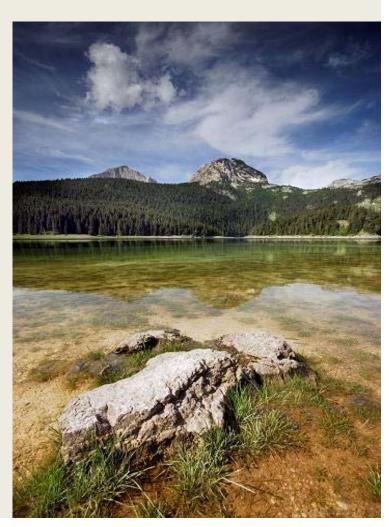
- Special Purpose Spatial Plan (SPSP)
- Management Plan for five years
- Annual management Programm
- Monitoring



- Financial resources
- .-Budget of Montenegro
- -Fees for use of natural resources in protected areas
- -Donators

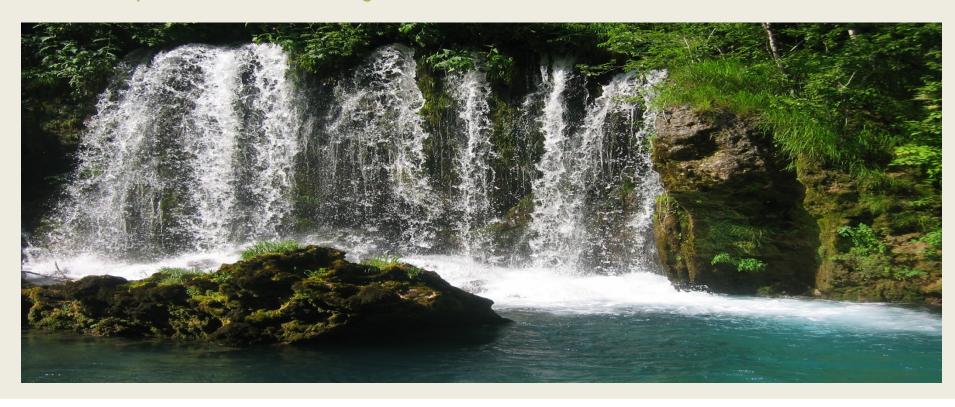
Natura 2000 network

- <u>Emerald sites</u> (Areas of Special Conservation Interest-ASCI)
- Government of Montenegro
 (December 20th 2007)
- Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats-
 - Bern Convention (December 2011)



Natura 2000 network

- Strengthening the Capacity of State Institutions and Civil Society in Serbia and Montenegro to Harmonize National Legislation with EU Regulations in the Field of Nature Protection-commenced in March 2009
- The project of establishing NATURA 2000 network was submitted for funding to the European Commission through the IPA 2012-2013



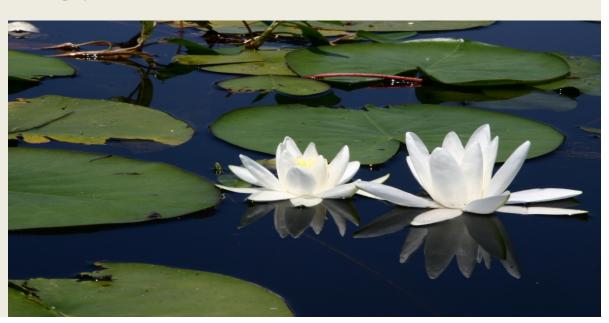
Projects

Strengthening the System of Sustainability of Protected Areas (PAS)

-Protection studies were prepared for the establishment of the regional park "Komovi" and "Piva"

-Prepared Draft study-Protected areas gap assessment

-Total budget is 990.000 USD



Projects

Catalyzing financial sustainability of the protected areas system in Montenegro (PAF)

- -Assessment of Protected Areas Contribution System
- -Fund rising strategy for PA system
- -Total budget 990.000 USD



Thanks for your attention!

