

**National and ethnic minorities
and the community speaking the Kashubian language
- Socio-demographic characteristics by
the Population and Housing Census 2011**

(Annex no. 9 to the 3rd Report for the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe on the implementation by the Republic of Poland of the provisions of the Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities)

Warsaw, 2013

Number of persons belonging to national minorities and ethnic minorities and persons speaking the regional language (Kashubian)

Name of minority or community	Number of persons declaring to belong to national minorities and ethnic minorities or to speak the regional language
Belarusian minority	43.878
Czech minority	2.831
Karaim minority	314
Lithuanian minority	7.376
Lemko minority	9.640
German minority	144.236
Armenian minority	1.683
Roma minority	16.723
Russian minority	8.796
Slovak minority	2.739
Tatar minority	1.828
Ukrainian minority	38.795
Jewish minority	7.353
Community speaking the Kashubian language	108.140
Total population of Poland	38.511.824

List of communes in which the number of minority residents or residents speaking the regional language is not lower than 20% of the total number of the given commune residents

Voivodeship	Powiat	No.	Commune
Belarusian minority			
Podlaskie	Bielski	1	Bielsk Podlaski
		2	Orla
	Hajnowski	3	Hajnówka (urban commune)
		4	Hajnówka
		5	Czyże
		6	Dubicze Cerkiewne
		7	Kleszczele
		8	Narew
		9	Narewka
Lithuanian minority			
Podlaskie	Sejneński	10	Puńsk
German minority			
Opolskie	Kędzierzyńsko-Kozielski	11	Cisek
		12	Polska Cerekiew
		13	Reńska Wieś
	Krapkowicki	14	Strzeleczy
		15	Walce

	Kluczborski	16	Lasowice Wielkie
	Oleski	17	Radłów
		18	Zębowice
	Opolski	19	Murów
		20	Popielów
		21	Prószków
		22	Tarnów Opolski
		23	Turawa
	Prudnicki	24	Biała
		25	Głogówek
	Strzelecki	26	Jemielnica
		27	Kolonowskie
		28	Leśnica
		29	Ujazd
Śląskie	Raciborski	30	Krzanowice
		31	Pietrowice Wielkie
		32	Rudnik
Community speaking the Kashubian language			
Pomorskie	Bytowski	33	Czarna Dąbrówka
		34	Lipnica
		35	Parchowo
	Kartuski	36	Chmielno
		37	Kartuzy
		38	Przodkowo
		39	Sierakowice
		40	Somonino
		41	Stężycza
		42	Sulęczyno
		43	Żukowo
	Kościerski	44	Dziemiany
		45	Lipusz
	Pucki	46	Jastarnia (urban commune)
		47	Krokowa
		48	Puck
	Wejherowski	49	Linia
50		Luzino	
51		Szemud	

Population of Poland-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

Specification		Population of Poland	
		number	%
Sex	Total	38511824	100,00
	men	18643870	48,41
	women	19867954	51,59
Character of the dwelling	Total	38511824	100,00
	towns and cities	23405892	60,78
	villages	15105932	39,22
Ten-year age groups	Total	38511824	100,00
	0-9	3860393	10,02
	10-19	4364789	11,33
	20-29	6094932	15,83
	30-39	5919144	15,37
	40-49	4836081	12,56
	50-59	5822854	15,12
	60-69	3769051	9,79
	70-79	2496827	6,48
80 years and over	1347753	3,50	
Economical age groups	Total	38511824	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	7202273	18,70
	working age - total (18-59/64)	24797408	64,39
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	15418861	40,04
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	9378547	24,35
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	6512143	16,91
Biological age groups	Total	38511824	100,00
	0-14 years	5832210	15,14
	15-64 years	27449462	71,28
	65 years and over	5230152	13,58
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	32679614	100,00
	single	9420051	28,83
	married	18236423	55,80
	widowed	3126787	9,57
	divorced	1629482	4,99
	undefined	266871	0,82
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	33505264	100,00
	higher	5693731	16,99
	secondary	10573143	31,56
	lower than secondary	15502456	46,27
	undefined	1735934	5,18
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	32470877	100,00
	working	14406892	44,37
	unemployed	2145940	6,61
	economically inactive	14455180	44,52
	undefined	1462865	4,51

Belarusian minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

	Specification	Belarusian minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	43878	100,00
	men	20864	47,55
	women	23014	52,45
Character of the dwelling	Total	43878	100,00
	towns and cities	23822	54,29
	villages	20056	45,71
Ten-year age groups	Total	43878	100,00
	0-9	1785	4,07
	10-19	2702	6,16
	20-29	4502	10,26
	30-39	4916	11,20
	40-49	5815	13,25
	50-59	7275	16,58
	60-69	6299	14,35
	70-79	6423	14,64
	80 years and over	4162	9,48
Economical age groups	Total	43878	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	3766	8,58
	working age - total (18-59/64)	24844	56,62
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	12736	29,03
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	12108	27,59
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	15268	34,80
Biological age groups	Total	43878	100,00
	0-14 years	2828	6,45
	15-64 years	27594	62,89
	65 years and over	13456	30,67
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	41050	100,00
	single	8554	20,84
	married	23576	57,43
	widowed	6557	15,97
	divorced	2137	5,21
	undefined	226	0,55
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	41516	100,00
	higher	8721	21,01
	secondary	11808	28,44
	lower than secondary	19734	47,53
	undefined	1253	3,02
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	41050	100,00
	working	15582	37,96
	unemployed	1662	4,05
	economically inactive	22607	55,07
	undefined	1198	2,92

Czech minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

	Specification	Czech minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	2831	100,00
	men	1629	57,54
	women	1202	42,46
Character of the dwelling	Total	2831	100,00
	towns and cities	2251	79,53
	villages	580	20,47
Ten-year age groups	Total	2831	100,00
	0-9	294	10,37
	10-19	183	6,46
	20-29	483	17,06
	30-39	647	22,87
	40-49	364	12,86
	50-59	320	11,32
	60-69	345	12,19
	70-79	123	4,35
	80 years and over	72	2,54
Economical age groups	Total	2831	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	431	15,24
	working age - total (18-59/64)	1965	69,41
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	1338	47,26
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	627	22,15
post-working age (60/65 years and over)	435	15,35	
Biological age groups	Total	2831	100,00
	0-14 years	380	13,41
	15-64 years	2083	73,59
	65 years and over	368	13,00
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	2451	100,00
	single	854	34,83
	married	1213	49,47
	widowed	161	6,58
	divorced	213	8,69
	undefined	11	0,44
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	2492	100,00
	higher	872	35,01
	secondary	789	31,67
	lower than secondary	689	27,65
	undefined	141	5,67
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	2451	100,00
	working	1314	53,59
	unemployed	94	3,85
	economically inactive	902	36,79
	undefined	141	5,77

Karaim minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

Specification		Karaim minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	314	100,00
	men	200	63,69
	women	114	36,31
Character of the dwelling	Total	314	100,00
	towns and cities	285	90,67
	villages	29	9,33
Ten-year age groups	Total	314	100,00
	0-29	47	15,03
	30-39	78	24,91
	40-49	78	24,70
	50-59	56	17,96
	60 years and over	55	17,40
Economical age groups	Total	314	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	9	2,95
	working age - total (18-59/64)	269	85,58
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	159	50,51
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	110	35,07
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	36	11,47
Biological age groups	Total	314	100,00
	0-14 years	9	2,95
	15-64 years	276	87,77
	65 years and over	29	9,28
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	305	100,00
	single	80	26,39
	married	182	59,86
	widowed	36	11,75
	divorced	6	2,01
	undefined	-	-
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	305	100,00
	higher	126	41,38
	secondary	97	31,89
	lower than secondary	81	26,73
	undefined	-	-
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	305	100,00
	working	135	44,32
	unemployed	26	8,40
	economically inactive	144	47,29
	undefined	-	-

Lithuanian minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

Specification		Lithuanian minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	7376	100,00
	men	3563	48,31
	women	3813	51,69
Character of the dwelling	Total	7376	100,00
	towns and cities	3051	41,37
	villages	4325	58,63
Ten-year age groups	Total	7376	100,00
	0-9	483	6,54
	10-19	710	9,63
	20-29	1014	13,75
	30-39	1077	14,60
	40-49	926	12,55
	50-59	1239	16,79
	60-69	837	11,34
	70-79	612	8,30
	80 years and over	479	6,49
Economical age groups	Total	7376	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	1022	13,86
	working age - total (18-59/64)	4660	63,18
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	2697	36,57
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	1963	26,61
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	1694	22,96
Biological age groups	Total	7376	100,00
	0-14 years	779	10,56
	15-64 years	5128	69,52
	65 years and over	1469	19,92
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	6597	100,00
	single	1930	29,25
	married	3579	54,25
	widowed	666	10,09
	divorced	326	4,94
	undefined	97	1,47
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	6756	100,00
	higher	1450	21,47
	secondary	1984	29,37
	lower than secondary	2777	41,11
	undefined	545	8,06
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	6597	100,00
	working	2827	42,85
	unemployed	366	5,54
	economically inactive	2870	43,50
	undefined	534	8,10

Lemko minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

	Specification	Lemko minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	9640	100,00
	men	4859	50,41
	women	4780	49,59
Character of the dwelling	Total	9640	100,00
	towns and cities	4226	43,84
	villages	5413	56,16
Ten-year age groups	Total	9640	100,00
	0-9	507	5,26
	10-19	760	7,88
	20-29	1307	13,56
	30-39	1360	14,11
	40-49	1516	15,72
	50-59	1426	14,79
	60-69	1180	12,24
	70-79	981	10,18
	80 years and over	602	6,25
Economical age groups	Total	9640	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	1049	10,88
	working age - total (18-59/64)	6141	63,71
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	3652	37,89
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	2489	25,82
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	2449	25,41
Biological age groups	Total	9640	100,00
	0-14 years	772	8,01
	15-64 years	6743	69,95
	65 years and over	2125	22,04
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	8867	100,00
	single	2341	26,40
	married	5351	60,35
	widowed	870	9,81
	divorced	269	3,03
	undefined	37	0,42
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	8994	100,00
	higher	1944	21,62
	secondary	2738	30,45
	lower than secondary	3939	43,80
	undefined	372	4,14
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	8867	100,00
	working	3729	42,06
	unemployed	358	4,04
	economically inactive	4434	50,00
	undefined	346	3,90

German minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

Specification		German minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	144236	100,00
	men	73690	51,09
	women	70546	48,91
Character of the dwelling	Total	144236	100,00
	towns and cities	58512	40,57
	villages	85724	59,43
Ten-year age groups	Total	144236	100,00
	0-9	5064	3,51
	10-19	9311	6,46
	20-29	20460	14,19
	30-39	23628	16,38
	40-49	25690	17,81
	50-59	19688	13,65
	60-69	12733	8,83
	70-79	20037	13,89
	80 years and over	7624	5,29
Economical age groups	Total	144236	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	11831	8,20
	working age - total (18-59/64)	95151	65,97
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	59281	41,10
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	35870	24,87
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	37254	25,83
Biological age groups	Total	144236	100,00
	0-14 years	8940	6,20
	15-64 years	100549	69,71
	65 years and over	34747	24,09
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	135296	100,00
	single	32954	24,36
	married	73597	54,40
	widowed	14548	10,75
	divorced	5730	4,24
	undefined	8467	6,26
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	136911	100,00
	higher	12508	9,14
	secondary	27889	20,37
	lower than secondary	60899	44,48
	undefined	35615	26,01
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	135296	100,00
	working	39261	29,02
	unemployed	4923	3,64
	economically inactive	55956	41,36
	undefined	35156	25,98

Armenian minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

	Specification	Armenian minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	1683	100,00
	men	867	51,50
	women	816	48,50
Character of the dwelling	Total	1683	100,00
	towns and cities	1426	84,71
	villages	257	15,29
Ten-year age groups	Total	1683	100,00
	0-9	171	10,13
	10-19	221	13,10
	20-29	240	14,27
	30-39	382	22,69
	40-49	235	13,95
	50-59	217	12,87
	60-69	123	7,30
	70 years and over	96	5,68
Economical age groups	Total	1683	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	359	21,35
	working age - total (18-59/64)	1145	68,03
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	826	49,07
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	319	18,96
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	179	10,62
Biological age groups	Total	1683	100,00
	0-14 years	306	18,15
	15-64 years	1220	72,46
	65 years and over	158	9,39
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	1378	100,00
	single	332	24,11
	married	831	60,33
	widowed	48	3,47
	divorced	138	9,99
	undefined	29	2,11
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	1420	100,00
	higher	546	38,47
	secondary	512	36,09
	lower than secondary	228	16,05
	undefined	133	9,39
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	1378	100,00
	working	726	52,68
	unemployed	109	7,91
	economically inactive	410	29,73
	undefined	133	9,68

Roma minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

Specification	Roma minority		
	number	%	
Sex	Total	16723	100,00
	men	8119	48,55
	women	8604	51,45
Character of the dwelling	Total	16723	100,00
	towns and cities	15339	91,72
	villages	1384	8,28
Ten-year age groups	Total	16723	100,00
	0-9	2689	16,08
	10-19	2758	16,49
	20-29	3080	18,42
	30-39	2398	14,34
	40-49	2398	14,34
	50-59	2106	12,59
	60-69	848	5,07
	70-79	390	2,33
	80 years and over	57	0,34
Economical age groups	Total	16723	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	4822	28,84
	working age - total (18-59/64)	10840	64,82
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	7254	43,38
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	3586	21,44
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	1061	6,34
Biological age groups	Total	16723	100,00
	0-14 years	3947	23,60
	15-64 years	11982	71,65
	65 years and over	794	4,75
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	12776	100,00
	single	6495	50,84
	married	4566	35,74
	widowed	759	5,94
	divorced	811	6,35
	undefined	146	1,14
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	13397	100,00
	higher	272	2,03
	secondary	934	6,97
	lower than secondary	11028	82,32
	undefined	1163	8,68
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	12776	100,00
	working	1700	13,31
	unemployed	1985	15,54
	economically inactive	8029	62,85
	undefined	1062	8,31

Russian minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

	Specification	Russian minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	8796	100,00
	men	3184	36,20
	women	5612	63,80
Character of the dwelling	Total	8796	100,00
	towns and cities	7181	81,64
	villages	1615	18,36
Ten-year age groups	Total	8796	100,00
	0-9	305	3,47
	10-19	522	5,93
	20-29	988	11,24
	30-39	1458	16,58
	40-49	1317	14,97
	50-59	1585	18,02
	60-69	1087	12,36
	70-79	791	8,99
	80 years and over	743	8,45
	Economical age groups	Total	8796
pre-working age (0-17 years)		726	8,25
working age - total (18-59/64)		5748	65,35
- mobile working age (18-44 years)		3218	36,58
- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)		2530	28,77
post-working age (60/65 years and over)		2322	26,40
Biological age groups	Total	8796	100,00
	0-14 years	511	5,82
	15-64 years	6393	72,69
	65 years and over	1891	21,50
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	8284	100,00
	single	1905	22,99
	married	4418	53,33
	widowed	1162	14,02
	divorced	756	9,13
	undefined	44	0,53
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	8384	100,00
	higher	3403	40,58
	secondary	2568	30,63
	lower than secondary	1799	21,46
	undefined	614	7,33
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	8283	100,00
	working	3504	42,31
	unemployed	463	5,59
	economically inactive	3748	45,25
	undefined	567	6,85

Slovak minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

	Specification	Slovak minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	2739	100,00
	men	1431	52,26
	women	1308	47,74
Character of the dwelling	Total	2739	100,00
	towns and cities	1160	42,36
	villages	1579	57,64
Ten-year age groups	Total	2739	100,00
	0-9	243	8,87
	10-19	191	6,96
	20-29	347	12,69
	30-39	490	17,88
	40-49	288	10,51
	50-59	369	13,46
	60-69	270	9,85
	70-79	384	14,04
	80 years and over	157	5,74
Economical age groups	Total	2739	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	387	14,14
	working age - total (18-59/64)	1614	58,91
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	1000	36,52
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	613	22,39
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	738	26,95
Biological age groups	Total	2739	100,00
	0-14 years	336	12,28
	15-64 years	1741	63,55
	65 years and over	662	24,17
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	2403	100,00
	single	607	25,26
	married	1418	59,02
	widowed	246	10,23
	divorced	79	3,30
	undefined	53	2,19
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	2428	100,00
	higher	493	20,29
	secondary	552	22,75
	lower than secondary	1110	45,73
	undefined	273	11,23
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	2403	100,00
	working	938	39,04
	unemployed	78	3,24
	economically inactive	1114	46,37
	undefined	273	11,35

Tatar minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

Specification		Tatar minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	1828	100,00
	men	1034	56,56
	women	794	43,44
Character of the dwelling	Total	1828	100,00
	towns and cities	1603	87,66
	villages	226	12,34
Ten-year age groups	Total	1828	100,00
	0-9	141	7,69
	10-19	118	6,45
	20-29	386	21,13
	30-39	310	16,94
	40-49	324	17,70
	50-59	254	13,92
	60-69	194	10,60
	70 years and over	102	5,59
Economical age groups	Total	1828	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	216	11,83
	working age - total (18-59/64)	1374	75,17
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	898	49,14
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	476	26,04
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	238	13,00
Biological age groups	Total	1828	100,00
	0-14 years	179	9,76
	15-64 years	1444	78,99
	65 years and over	206	11,24
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	1650	100,00
	single	440	26,66
	married	1012	61,33
	widowed	70	4,26
	divorced	128	7,76
	undefined	-	-
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	1679	100,00
	higher	829	49,39
	secondary	502	29,87
	lower than secondary	263	15,69
	undefined	85	5,05
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	1650	100,00
	working	911	55,23
	unemployed	151	9,14
	economically inactive	525	31,80
	undefined	63	3,83

Ukrainian minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

Specification		Ukrainian minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	38795	100,00
	men	18133	46,74
	women	20663	53,26
Character of the dwelling	Total	38795	100,00
	towns and cities	22811	58,80
	villages	15985	41,20
Ten-year age groups	Total	38795	100,00
	0-9	2404	6,20
	10-19	3214	8,28
	20-29	4899	12,63
	30-39	5863	15,11
	40-49	6267	16,15
	50-59	6442	16,61
	60-69	3569	9,20
	70-79	3697	9,53
	80 years and over	2440	6,29
Economical age groups	Total	38795	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	4811	12,40
	working age - total (18-59/64)	25233	65,04
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	14692	37,87
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	10541	27,17
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	8752	22,56
Biological age groups	Total	38795	100,00
	0-14 years	3785	9,76
	15-64 years	27302	70,37
	65 years and over	7709	19,87
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	35010	100,00
	single	8885	25,38
	married	20046	57,26
	widowed	3831	10,94
	divorced	1640	4,68
	undefined	608	1,74
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	35550	100,00
	higher	9239	25,99
	secondary	10923	30,73
	lower than secondary	12733	35,82
	undefined	2655	7,47
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	35006	100,00
	working	14416	41,18
	unemployed	1757	5,02
	economically inactive	16288	46,53
	undefined	2545	7,27

Jewish minority-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

Specification		Jewish minority	
		number	%
Sex	Total	7353	100,00
	men	3804	51,74
	women	3549	48,26
Character of the dwelling	Total	7353	100,00
	towns and cities	6496	88,34
	villages	857	11,66
Ten-year age groups	Total	7353	100,00
	0-9	214	2,92
	10-19	359	4,88
	20-29	1352	18,39
	30-39	1640	22,30
	40-49	1176	15,99
	50-59	1323	18,00
	60-69	930	12,64
	70-79	246	3,35
	80 years and over	112	1,52
Economical age groups	Total	7353	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	440	5,99
	working age - total (18-59/64)	5967	81,14
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	3735	50,80
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	2231	30,35
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	946	12,87
Biological age groups	Total	7353	100,00
	0-14 years	332	4,51
	15-64 years	6388	86,88
	65 years and over	633	8,61
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	7021	100,00
	single	2549	36,30
	married	3176	45,23
	widowed	358	5,09
	divorced	862	12,27
	undefined	78	1,11
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	7078	100,00
	higher	3737	52,80
	secondary	2161	30,53
	lower than secondary	793	11,20
	undefined	387	5,47
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	7021	100,00
	working	4001	56,98
	unemployed	476	6,78
	economically inactive	2164	30,82
	undefined	380	5,42

Community speaking the Kashubian language-Socio-demographic characteristics by the Population and Housing Census 2011

Specification		Community speaking the Kashubian language	
		number	%
Sex	Total	108140	100,00
	men	56901	52,62
	women	51239	47,38
Character of the dwelling	Total	108140	100,00
	towns and cities	18821	17,40
	villages	89318	82,60
Ten-year age groups	Total	108140	100,00
	0-9	6203	5,74
	10-19	11200	10,36
	20-29	15191	14,05
	30-39	14771	13,66
	40-49	16830	15,56
	50-59	18833	17,42
	60-69	12196	11,28
	70-79	8802	8,14
	80 years and over	4114	3,80
Economical age groups	Total	108140	100,00
	pre-working age (0-17 years)	14639	13,54
	working age - total (18-59/64)	72346	66,90
	- mobile working age (18-44 years)	40509	37,46
	- non-mobile working age (45-59/64 years)	31837	29,44
	post-working age (60/65 years and over)	21155	19,56
Biological age groups	Total	108140	100,00
	0-14 years	11096	10,26
	15-64 years	79951	73,93
	65 years and over	17092	15,81
Marital – legal status (defined for population aged 15 and over)	Total	97043	100,00
	single	23505	24,22
	married	61949	63,84
	widowed	9510	9,80
	divorced	2010	2,07
	undefined	68	0,07
Level of education (defined for population aged 13 and over)	Total	99127	100,00
	higher	5900	5,95
	secondary	19594	19,77
	lower than secondary	72239	72,88
	undefined	1393	1,41
Economic activity (defined for population in apartments aged 15 and over without persons staying abroad for at least 12 months)	Total	97043	100,00
	working	43686	45,02
	unemployed	5356	5,52
	economically inactive	46671	48,09
	undefined	1330	1,37

National and ethnic minorities and the community speaking the Kashubian language by voivodeship (in numbers)
– data of the Population and Housing Census 2011

Voivodeship	Population of Poland	Minority											Community speaking the Kashubian language		
		Belarusian	Czech	Karaim	Lithuanian	Lemko	German	Armenian	Roma	Russian	Slovak	Tatar		Ukrainian	Jewish
		in numbers													
Poland	38511824	43878	2831	314	7376	9640	144236	1683	16723	8796	2739	1828	38795	7353	108140
Dolnośląskie	2915241	481	396	46	149	4736	4509	133	2028	861	91	87	2378	880	39
Kujawsko-Pomorskie	2097635	164	43	14	120	32	2382	73	1080	338	27	32	306	116	68
Lubelskie	2175700	298	80	4	88	17	751	132	794	327	72	60	1053	188	-
Lubuskie	1022843	171	49	-	103	1413	1560	23	502	281	39	13	845	119	-
Łódzkie	2538677	359	299	46	105	4	1383	153	1193	448	136	70	412	420	-
Małopolskie	3337471	194	318	12	126	2186	1179	155	1735	603	1428	109	1267	745	21
Mazowieckie	5268660	1576	453	98	446	191	2562	403	1531	1950	258	332	3018	2690	86
Opolskie	1016212	71	109	9	35	29	78157	35	1078	279	35	30	383	77	4
Podkarpackie	2127286	53	100	-	31	245	547	47	1023	192	62	50	3421	143	-
Podlaskie	1202365	38358	36	12	4867	31	401	4	527	590	43	539	2169	134	4
Pomorskie	2276174	389	123	27	319	110	4614	94	125	504	77	175	3932	464	107742
Śląskie	4630366	352	580	42	188	126	34799	167	1733	829	264	74	1041	557	43
Świętokrzyskie	1280721	32	47	-	16	12	393	13	381	154	37	13	222	80	-
Warmińsko-Mazurskie	1452147	600	25	-	380	95	4645	71	772	431	34	51	13037	153	48
Wielkopolskie	3447441	311	120	3	153	167	3191	93	1221	504	81	94	831	285	28
Zachodniopomorskie	1722885	471	55	-	248	247	3165	88	1002	505	56	99	4482	302	57

National and ethnic minorities and the community speaking the Kashubian language by voivodeship (in percentage)
data of the Population and Housing Census 2011

Voivodeship	Population of Poland	Minority											Community speaking the Kashubian language				
		Belarusian	Czech	Karaim	Lithuanian	Lemko	German	Armenian	Roma	Russian	Slovak	Tatar		Ukrainian	Jewish		
		100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00
Poland	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00
Dolnośląskie	7,57	1,10	14,00	2,03	49,13	3,13	7,92	12,13	9,79	3,31	4,77	6,13	11,97	0,04	0,06	0,06	0,06
Kujawsko-Pomorskie	5,45	0,37	1,51	1,63	0,33	1,65	4,31	6,46	3,84	0,99	1,73	0,79	1,57	-	-	-	-
Lubelskie	5,65	0,68	2,81	1,20	0,17	0,52	7,87	4,75	3,72	2,64	3,28	2,71	2,56	-	-	-	-
Lubuskie	2,66	0,39	1,72	1,40	14,66	1,08	1,37	3,00	3,20	1,43	0,74	2,18	1,62	-	-	-	-
Łódzkie	6,59	0,82	10,57	1,43	0,04	0,96	9,08	7,13	5,10	4,98	3,85	1,06	5,71	-	-	-	-
Małopolskie	8,67	0,44	11,25	1,71	22,68	0,82	9,21	10,37	6,85	52,12	5,95	3,27	10,13	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02
Mazowieckie	13,68	3,59	15,99	6,05	1,98	1,78	23,92	9,15	22,16	9,43	18,17	7,78	36,59	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,08
Opolskie	2,64	0,16	3,84	0,48	0,30	54,19	2,07	6,45	3,18	1,29	1,64	0,99	1,05	-	-	-	-
Podkarpackie	5,52	0,12	3,53	0,42	2,54	0,38	2,78	6,12	2,18	2,25	2,74	8,82	1,95	-	-	-	-
Podlaskie	3,12	87,42	1,28	65,99	0,32	0,28	0,22	3,15	6,71	1,55	29,47	5,59	1,82	-	-	-	-
Pomorskie	5,91	0,89	4,33	4,33	1,14	3,20	5,57	0,75	5,73	2,81	9,57	10,13	6,31	99,63	0,04	0,04	0,04
Śląskie	12,02	0,80	20,47	2,55	1,30	24,13	9,90	10,36	9,43	9,63	4,02	2,68	7,57	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04
Świętokrzyskie	3,33	0,07	1,66	0,22	0,12	0,27	0,79	2,28	1,75	1,35	0,71	0,57	1,09	-	-	-	-
Warmińsko-Mazurskie	3,77	1,37	0,88	5,15	0,99	3,22	4,21	4,61	4,90	1,23	2,79	33,60	2,08	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04
Wielkopolskie	8,95	0,71	4,23	2,07	1,73	2,21	5,52	7,30	5,73	2,95	5,15	2,14	3,87	0,03	0,03	0,03	0,03
Zachodniopomorskie	4,47	1,07	1,93	3,36	2,56	2,19	5,24	5,99	5,74	2,04	5,43	11,55	4,11	0,05	0,05	0,05	0,05