



July 2022

COUNCIL OF EUROPE CONVENTION ON ACTION AGAINST TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS of 16 May 2005

(CETS No. 197, entered into force on 1 February 2008)

I. Participation in the *Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings* is not exclusively limited to member States of the Council of Europe, to the non-member States which have participated in its elaboration, namely Canada, the Holy See, Japan, Mexico and the United States of America, and to the European Union.

The Convention is also open for accession by other non-member States, provided that they have been formally invited to accede by the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe. The relevant provision of the *Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings* - Article 43, paragraph 1 - reads as follows:

“After the entry into force of this Convention, the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe may, after consultation of the Parties to this Convention and obtaining their unanimous consent, invite any non-member State of the Council of Europe, which has not participated in the elaboration of the Convention, to accede to this Convention by a decision taken by the majority provided for in Article 20d. of the Statute of the Council of Europe, and by unanimous vote of the representatives of the Contracting States entitled to sit on the Committee of Ministers.”

Procedure for the accession by States which are not member States of the Council of Europe and which have not participated in the elaboration of the Convention

II. The procedure for the accession of a State which is not a member of the Council of Europe and which has not participated in the elaboration of the Convention may be summarised as follows:

1. In principle, the Committee of Ministers may take the initiative of inviting a non-member State to accede to a specific Convention. It is nevertheless customary for the non-member State to request accession in a letter addressed to the Secretary General of the Council of Europe. The letter should be signed by the Minister for Foreign Affairs or a diplomatic representative acting upon instructions of his or her government (see [Model application for accession to a treaty](#)).

2. In accordance with the Council of Europe's practice and before formally inscribing the point on the agenda of the Committee of Ministers, the Secretariat consults at the same time all member States of the Council of Europe, whether they are Parties or not to the Convention, and Parties to this Convention, that are not member States, on the request of invitation.

3. Requests for accession to a Council of Europe convention are examined by the Committee of Ministers' Rapporteur Group on Legal Co-operation (GR-J) and, then, by the Committee of Ministers. In the case of the *Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings*, the decision on whether or not to issue an invitation has to be unanimously agreed by those Council of Europe members which have ratified the Convention. This decision is usually taken at the level of the Ministers' Deputies. Then, an invitation to accede to the Convention is notified to the State concerned by the Secretariat General.

4. It must be noted that the Committee of Ministers decided, in April 2013, to limit the validity of invitations of non-member States to accede to conventions to a period of five years.

5. The instrument of accession is deposited at the seat of the Council of Europe in Strasbourg, in the presence of a representative of the acceding State and of the Secretary General of the Council of Europe or his Deputy. The representative of the acceding State brings with him or her the instrument of accession and a procès-verbal of deposit is signed by both parties. Should it prove difficult for the acceding State to send a representative to Strasbourg, the instrument of accession may be sent by diplomatic courier. Deposit of the instrument of accession is notified to all concerned, accordingly to Article 47 of the Convention.

6. Article 43, paragraph 2, of the *Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings* provides that the Convention shall enter into force on the first day of the month following the expiration of a period of three months after the date of deposit of the instrument of accession with the Secretary General of the Council of Europe.

7. The instrument of accession and any reservation or declaration appended to it shall be accompanied by a translation into one of the official languages of the Council of Europe (English or French). It is important to stress that, subject to the applicable provisions of each treaty (see Article 45 of this Convention) and in line with the 1969 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, any reservations or declarations are to be made when depositing the instrument of accession. For reasons of legal certainty and in order to ensure the uniform implementation of conventions, reservations may not be made at any later date.

Financial contribution to the Convention's monitoring mechanism

III. On 6 April 2022, the Committee of Ministers adopted [Resolution CM/Res\(2022\)6](#) concerning financial arrangements for the participation of the European Union and non-member States in Council of Europe conventions, which replaces, among others, the [Resolution CM/Res\(2021\)1](#) "*on financial arrangements for the participation of non-member States in the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (CETS No. 197)*" adopted by the Committee of Ministers, on 11 February 2021 at the 1395th meeting of the Ministers' Deputies.

Any non-member State of the Council of Europe which becomes a Contracting Party to the *Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings* after 6 April 2022 must contribute financially to the monitoring mechanism of the Convention in accordance with the provisions of Resolution CM/Res(2022)6.

IV. The text of the Convention, its explanatory report, the chart of signatures and ratifications and all declarations and reservations made with regard to it can be consulted on the website of the Council of Europe's Treaty Office on <https://conventions.coe.int>.

For any further information, please contact the Treaty Office:

Treaty Office
Directorate of Legal Advice
and Public International Law (DLAPIL)
Council of Europe
F-67075 Strasbourg Cedex (France)
E-mail : treaty.office@coe.int